Giving Credit Where Credit is Due

Created by Dr. Chad Williams, Chair of the Department of African and Afro-American Studies at Brandeis University, created a #CharlestonSyllabus, Twitter hashtag. Modified from 15 pages down to 11 pages by Alicestyne Turley, Director, Carter G. Woodson Center for Interracial Education. I am more than happy to join with you in sharing knowledge with your classes or as a community of educators.

GENERAL HISTORICAL OVERVIEWS

- Vincent Harding, There is a River: the Black Struggle for Freedom in America (1981)
- Steven Hahn, A Nation Under Our Feet: Black Political Struggles in the Rural South from Slavery to the Great Migration (2003)

OP-EDS AND EDITORIALS


**READINGS ON SOUTH CAROLINA**

• Thomas Holt, *Black Over White: Negro Political Leadership in South Carolina During Reconstruction* (1977)
• Leslie Schwalm, *A Hard Fight For We: Women’s Transition from Slavery to Freedom in South Carolina* (1997)
• Andrew Billingsley, *Yearning to Breathe Free: Robert Smalls of South Carolina and His Families* (2007)
• Orville Vernon Burton and Winifred B. Moore, eds. *Toward the Meeting of the Waters: Currents in the Civil Rights Movement of South Carolina during the Twentieth Century* (2008)
• Katherine Mellen Charron, *Freedom’s Teacher: The Life of Septima Clark* (2009)
On Charleston, SC

- David Blight, “The First Decoration Day” (2001)

Readings on Slavery


On Slavery in the Atlantic World


• Stephanie E. Smallwood, *Saltwater Slavery: A Middle Passage from Africa to American Diaspora* (2007)


**READINGS ON THE CIVIL WAR & RECONSTRUCTION**

• Hortense Powdermaker, *After Freedom: A Cultural Study in the Deep South* (1939)

• Leon Litwack, *Been in the Storm So Long: The Aftermath of Slavery* (1979)


• Douglas Blackmon, *Slavery By Another Name* (2008)


• Stephanie McCurry, *Confederate Reckoning: Power and Politics in the Civil War South* (2010)


**Readings on the Confederate Flag**


**READINGS ON POST-RECONSTRUCTION AND JIM CROW**


• Howard N. Rabinowitz, *Race Relations in the Urban South, 1865-1890* (1978)

**Readings on Racial Violence**

- Frantz Fanon, *The Wretched of the Earth* (1961)
• David Grimsted, $American Mobbing: Toward Civil War$ (1998)
• Sheila Smith McKoy, $When Whites Riot: Writing Race and Violence in American and South African Culture$ (2001)
• Christopher Waldrep, $Lynching in America: A History in Documents$ (2006)
• Crystal Feimster, $Southern Horrors: Women and the Politics of Rape and Lynching$ (2009)
• Amy Louise Wood, $Lynching and Spectacle: Witnessing Racial Violence in America, 1890-1940$ (2009)
• Danielle McGuire, $At the Dark End of the Street: Black Women, Rape and Resistance$ (2010)
• Kidada Williams, $They Left Great Marks on Me: African American Testimonies of Racial Violence from Emancipation to World War I$ (2012)
• Michael J. Pfeifer, $Lynching Beyond Dixie: American Mob Violence Outside the South$ (2013)

**Readings on White Racial Identity**

• David R. Roediger, $Working Toward Whiteness: How America’s Immigrants Became White$ (2005)
• Shannon Sullivan, $Revealing Whiteness: The Unconscious Habits of Racial Privilege$ (2006)
• Nell Irvin Painter, $The History of White People$ (2010)

**Readings on White Supremacy in the U.S. and Abroad**

• Reg Austin, $Racism and Apartheid in Southern Africa$ (1975)
• George M. Frederickson, $White Supremacy: A Comparative Study$ (1981)
- Howard Winant, *The World is a Ghetto: Race and Democracy since World War II* (2001)

**READINGS ON RACE AND RELIGION**

- Carol V. R. George, *Segregated Sabbaths: Richard Allen and the Emergence of Independent Black Churches, 1760-1840* (1973)
• Howard Thurman, *Jesus and the Disinherited* (1996)
• George C. Rable, *God’s Almost Chosen Peoples: A Religious History of the American Civil War* (2010)
• James H. Cone, *The Cross and the Lynching Tree* (2011)

**READINGS ON THE CIVIL RIGHTS-BLACK POWER ERA**

• James Baldwin, *The Fire Next Time* (1963)
• James Cone, *Black Theology and Black Power* (1969)
• Howell Raines, *My Soul is Rested: Movement Days in the Deep South Remembered* (1977)
• David J. Garrow, *Bearing the Cross: Martin Luther King, Jr. and the Southern Christian Leadership Conference* (1986)
• Adam Fairclough, *To Redeem the Soul of America: the Southern Christian Leadership Conference and Martin Luther King, Jr.* (1987)
• Clayborne Carson, *The Eyes on the Prize: Civil Rights Reader* (1991)
• Bruce Nelson, *Divided We Stand: American Workers and the Struggle for Black Equality* (2001)
• Bettye Collier-Thomas and V. P. Franklin, eds., *Sisters in the Struggle: African American Women in the Civil Rights-Black Power Movement* (2001)

**SELECTED PRIMARY SOURCES**

- David Walker, “Appeal to the Coloured Citizens of the World” (1829)
- Absalom Jones, “A Thanksgiving Sermon” (1808)
- Mary Prince, *The History of Mary Prince, A West Indian Slave* (1831)
- Charles Ball, *A Narrative of the Life of Charles Ball* (1837)
- Henry Highland Garnet, “An Address To The Slaves Of The United States” (1843)
- Frederick Douglas, “Slaveholding Religion and the Christianity of Christ” (1845)
- Jarena Lee, *Religious Experience and Journal of Mrs. Jarena Lee* (1849)
- “What to the Slave is the Fourth Of July?” (1852)
- Benjamin Morgan Palmer, “Thanksgiving Sermon” (1860)
- Mark Smith, ed. *Stono: Documenting and Interpreting a Southern Slave Revolt*
- WPA Slave Narratives (1930s)
- Martin Luther King, Jr., “Letter From a Birmingham Jail” (1963)
- Charles Morgan, “A Time to Speak” (1963)
- Anne Moody, *Coming of Age in Mississippi* (1968)

**Course Handouts and Other Teaching Sources**

• Caleb McDaniel’s “The American Civil War Era” Rice University course handouts
• Selected Historical Newspapers (courtesy of the Library of Congress)
• Quotes, Videos and Various Sources on AntiBlackness
• Black History Resources for Children
• State Sanctioned: Sample Curricula and Lesson Plans on Racial Violence